Ed.O'Hara/Comghal McQuillan in association with BirdingTrekking & Nature Madrid.





White-headed Ducks at Tablas de Daimiel NP

Foreword:

Covid-19

Having come back from our successful trip to he Picos de Europa NP, we had three days left, so we decided to book Luis of BTN again for one day's birding in Castille-La Mancha and the other two days we would bird around Madrid using the metro system. The big change from previous trips was the wearing of masks, now de rigeur in the city, against Covid-19 which had a significant impact on Madrid a few months earlier. Wearing a mask was not pleasant in the high temperatures.

Friday 24th July: Madrid: El Pardo 07:30-12:00: Weather Very Hot and Sunny 38°C

We got the first metro train at 06:00 and arrived at Moncloa Metro Interchange station and took the bus out to El Pardo. The terminus leaves you at the edge of this former royal hunting park. At times it can be brilliant birding, sometimes you see very little, that is birding! Today however we had a reasonable morning. The usual suspects were seen very quickly Tree Sparrow, Greenfinch, Great Tit, Blue Tit, Wood Pigeon, Collared Dove, Stock Dove, Green Woodpecker, Great Spotted Woodpecker, Hoopoe, Spotless Starling, Mallard, Blackcap, Cetti's Warbler, Barn Swallow, Red-rumped Swallow,

Sand Martin, House Martin, Common Swift and Woodchat Shrike.

Highlights were seeing Little Bittern along the river, Nuthatch at the car park along with Lesser Spotted Woodpecker and finally a Spanish Imperial Eagle flew over El Pardo itself, hunting along a ridge of trees. It was now around noon and getting very hot, 38°C, so we headed back to our hotel.



Lesser Spotted Woodpecker







Spanish Imperial Eagle

Green Woodpecker ssp Sharpeii

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Saturday 25th July: Castille-La Mancha: Weather Very Hot and Sunny 40°C

Early pick-up again at our hotel with the temperature a decent 23°C, later to climb to 40°C on the southern plains. We

headed to an area that Luis knew well about an hours drive south of the the city. After we left the autovia and entered some minor roads we were birding. On a ridge near the road we spotted Little Bustard and hidden in the undergrowth three other birds suddenly flew off but unmistakeable in the air, Stone Curlew. This was a great start. We continued on along this road and saw several more birds of both species. Also seen were Spotless Starlings in large flocks and the ubiquitous Woodpigeon.

We turned back onto a main road and within a few minutes saw our first of several Montagu's Harriers.



Little Bustard





Montagu's Harriers

By now it was just after 10:40am and already the temperature was in the early 30's, which meant any distant views would be affected by the heat haze already visible. It wasn't long before Luis spotted our next target bird Great Bustard.

Although over the course of the day we saw several small flocks of these magnificent birds, at no time did we ever get too close due to their natural wariness and they blend so well into the background.



Typical Great Bustard habitat, although a very large bird the group in the middle diatance were almost invisible to naked eye.





Great Bustard

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Having done some of the steppe birds we then travelled to the Laguna de Alcazar de San Juan for some aquatic loving bird species. From that perspective very disapointing as the laguna was almost bone dry. However all was not lost for we did find a lifer for Comghal here, three Pin-tailed Sandgrouse flew in to what little water there was, 200m away, accompanied by four Black-bellied Sandgrouse; so not a bad return for so little water. We even a found another 'bonus' bird in the shape of two flying Collared Pratincoles plus three Turtle Doves sitting in a dead tree.

We tried two other lagunas but they were the same, bone dry, so we decided to go down some farm tracks to see what was about and after noting some of the usual suspects namely Zitting Cisticola, Corn Bunting and Crested Larks, we came across a most unexpected find, a juvenile Great Spotted Cuckon begging for food from some Common Magpies. Luis said he would expect them to be gone by now to Africa; serendipity!



Juvenile Great Spotted Cuckoo

We then proceeded to the Tablas de Daimiel NP, a wetland in the mainly arid area of La Mancha. Luis assured us it would have water and indeed it had. With an area of 3000ha, the park is the smallest of Spain's fifteen national parks. Firstly we drove around the perimeter before going to a hide at the west end of the reserve, where you could get quite close to the birds. This was indeed the case and there quite a few species here including a lifer for Comghal, Bearded Reedling.

In the reeds, Reed Warbler, Zitting Cisticola & Little
Bittern were all showing well and sometimes down
to a few metres. Little Bitterns seemed to be very

common as birds were appearing every few minutes in front of the hide.



Little Bittern



Bee-eater

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In two hours birding we saw a fantastic variety of birds, every moment there was something flying in or out of the reserve. Here is a synopsis of what was seen: Glossy Ibis, Squacco Heron, Whiskered Tern, Reed Warbler, Zitting Cisticola, Marsh Harrier, Booted Eagle, Woodchat Shrike, White Stork, Black-necked Grebe, Little Grebe, Great Ccrested Grebe, Beeeater, Barn Swallow, Grey Wagtail, Purple Samphen, Common Buzzard, Black-headed Gull, Little Egret, Cattle Egret, Little Bittern, Common Sandpiper, Green Sandpiper, Black-tailed Godwit, Red-crested Pochard, Stock Dove, Moorhen, Coot, Northern Pochard, Mallard, Serin and Gadwall.



A Squacco Heron, landing literally at our feet was a pleasant surprise and allowed us the chance to get some very close pics of this normally secretive bird. Time was now getting on, we were two and half hours from the city so we left the Tablas de Daimiel with some wonderful memories. Luckily for us it wasn't over, well not just yet. As we were driving down the road towards the autovia, almost in harmony we all shouted "Roller". It was just sitting on a wire at the side

of the road. It looked as if it was panting' in the evening temperature, still in the mid 30's.

Well if that wasn't enough we still had one more close encounter that we were not expecting.





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Approaching the motorway, Luis noticed a large raptor sitting in a tree. We turned off into a lay-by and we were able to get fairly good views of the Short-toed Eagle before it flew off, and that was the end of a great day's birding.



Short-Toed Eagle

Sunday: 26th July: Madrid 07:30-12:00: Weather Very Hot and Sunny 40°C

Our final birding day of the trip and with the weather forecast of 40°C by mid-afternoon, we decided take the earliest 211 bus to the Rio Jarama before to got too hot. We arrived at the river at 07:30 and immediately heard a Golden Oriole singing in the canopy, eventually finding him after five minute search. Not a bad start. Continuing our walk along the river we

picked up Green Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper Greenfinch, Chaffinch, Goldfinch, House Sparrows Tree Sparrows, Spanish Sparrows, Sardinian Warbler, Zitting Cisticola, Serin, Reed Warbler Blackcap, Cormorant, Stock Dove, Wood Pigeon Buzzard, Black Kite, Kestrel, Red-rumped Swallow and hundreds of Swifts overhead. By 10:30 it was



Western Bonelli's Warbler

getting hot, 33°C on my phone, and as we started our return walk we picked a very elusive Western Bonelli's Warbler. By now the birds were also feeling the heat and activity had dropped dramatically, but Comghal spotted some birds ahead and they were a family of Woodlarks. Last bird of the trip was a Night Heron, resting at the river's edge.

By 12:40 we were back at the hotel, temperature 39°C on the hotel screen. A after quick shower and change into more appropriate clothing, we went to the poolside for a very welcome ice-cold beer and some lunch. We reminisced on the wonderful birding trip we just had, social distancing of course, and looked forward to a day when this virus problem was over.

Our thanks to Luis of BirdingtrekkingNature Madrid for his expert guiding. The bird list below reflects the two part nature, pardon the pun. Initially it was a trip primarily to the Picos de Europa, see link below, but then we added the Madrid area and Castile-La Mancha as well. Hope it's not too confusing. http://www.realbirder.com/SPAIN_JULY2020.pdf



Night Heron

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** The list refers to two reports this one and the link to the Picos trip is as stated above:-

http://www.realbirder.com/SPAIN_JULY2020.pdf

English	Latin		Date	Area
ANATIDAE:				
Goose, Egyptain	Alopochen aegyptiaca	3 birds flying	21-Jul-20	Madrid
Goose, Greylag	Anser anser	20+ birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Duck, Gadwall	Anas strepera	10+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Duck, Mallard	Anas platyrchynchos	20+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Duck, White-headed	Oxyura leucocephala	30+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Pochard	Aythya ferina	20+ birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Pochard, Red-crested	Netta rufina	14birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Shelduck	Tadorna tadorna	8 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Shoveler	Anas clypeata	5 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
GALLIFORMES: Phasianidae				
Partridge, Red-Legged	Alectoris rufa	3 birds flying	25-Jul-20	Lillo
PODICIPEDIFORMES: Podicipe	edidae			
Grebe, Black-necked	Podiceps nigricollis	Adult with juvenile	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Grebe, Great Crested	Podiceps cristatus	4 birds on lake	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Grebe, Little	Tachybaptus ruficollis	Several birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
CICONIIFORMES: Ciconiidae				
Bittern, Little	lxobrychus miutus	at least 5 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Egret, Cattle	Bubulcus ibis	4 birds on lake	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Egret, Little	Egretta garzetta	10+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Heron, Grey	Ardea cinerea	3 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Heron, Night	Nycticorax nycticorax	1 bird	26-Jul-20	Rio Jarama Madrid
Heron, Purple	Ardea purpurea	2 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Heron, Squacco	Ardeola ralloides	1 bird 5 m distant	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Ibis, Glossy	Plegadis falcinellus	12 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
CICONIDAE:				
Stork, White	Ciconia ciconia	20+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Flamingo, Greater	Phoenicopterus roseus	30+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
ACCIPITRIFORMES:				
Buzzard, Common	Buteo buteo	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Eagle, Booted	Aquila pennata	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Eagle, Golden	Aquila chrysaetos	1 bird seen	22-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Spanish Imp. Eagle	Aquila adalberti	1 adult seen	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
Eagle, Short-toed	Circaetus gallicus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	la Mancha
Harrier, Marsh	Circus aeruginosus	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Harrier, Montagu's	Circus pygargus	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Vulture, Egyptian	Neophron percnopterus	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Vulture, Eur. Black	Aegypius monachus	Bird sitting in dield	25-Jul-20	Madridejos
Vulture, Eur.Griffon	Gyps fulvus	50+ seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
FALCONIFORMES: Falconidae				
Falcon, Peregrine	Falco peregrinus	1 bird seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	3 birds seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa

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GRUIFORMES: Rallidae				
Coot	Fulica atra	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Gallinule, Purple	Porphyrio porphyrio	1 bird seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
OTIDAE:				
Bustard, Great	Otis tarda	12+	25-Jul-20	Lillo
Bustard, Little	Tetrax tetrax	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Lillo
GLAREOLIDAE:				
Pratincole, Collared	Glareola pratincola	2 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Laguna de El Longar
Stilt, Black-winged	Himantopus himantopus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
CHARADRIIFORMES:				
Curlew, Stone	Burhinus oedienenmus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Lillo
CHARADRIIFORMES: Charadri	idae			
Lapwing	Vanellus vanellus	20+	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Plover, Grey	Pluvialis squatarola	1 bird	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Plover, Kentish	Charadrius alexandrinus	3 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Plover, Ringed Little	Charadrius dubius	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
CHARADRIIFORMES: Scolopac	idae			
Dunlin	Calidris alpina	3 seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Ruff	Calidris pugnax	2 seen	26-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Sandpiper, Com.	Actitis hypoleucos	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Sandpiper, Green	Tringa ochropus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Sandpiper, Wood	Tringa glareola	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
CHARADRIIFORMES: Laridae				
Gull, Black-headed	Larus ridibundus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Gull, Lesser BB	Larus fuscus graellsi	3 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Gull, Yellow-legged	Larus michahellis	1 bird seen	23-Jul-20	Burgos
CHARADRIIFORMES: Sternidae	е			
Tern, Whiskered	Chlidonias hybrida	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
PTEROCLIFORMES: Pteroclida	e			
Sandgrouse, Blbellied	Pterocles orientalis	4 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Laguna de San Juan
Sandgrouse, Pin-tailed	Pterocles alchata	5 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Laguna de San Juan
COLUMBIFORMES: Columbida	ne			
Dove, Collared	Streptopelia decaocto	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Dove, Stock	Columba oenas	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Dove, Turtle	Streptopelia turtur	3 birds seen	20-Jul-20	Laguna de San Juan
Pigeon, Wood	Columba palumbus	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
PSITTACIFORMES: Psittacidae				
Parakeet, Monk	Myiopsitta monachus	Common in city parks	20-Jul-20	Madrid
CUCULIFORMES: Cuculidae				
Cuckoo, Great Spotted	Clamator glandiarus	1 juvenile with Magpies	25-Jul-20	Lillo
Swift, Common	Apus apus	Hundreds in sky over Madrid	20-Jul-20	Madrid
CORACIIFORMES: Upupidae				
Hoopoe, Eurasian	Upupa epops	2 birds seen	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
CORACIIFORMES: Alcedinidae				
Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	1 bird	24-Jul-20	El Pardo

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CORACIIFORMES: Meropidae				
Bee-Eater, European	Merops apiaster	12 birds	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
PICIFORMES: Picidae				
Woodpecker, Les. Sp.	Dendrocopos minor	1 bird seen	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
Woodpecker, GS	Dendrocopos major	Several seen		Madrid
Woodpecker, Green	Picus viridus sharpei	Common in city parks	20-Jul-20	Madrid
PASSERIFORMES: Alaudidae				
Lark, Crested	Galerida cristata	Common	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Lark, Wood	Lullula arborea	5 birds seen	26-Jul-20	Rio Jarama Madrid
PASSERIFORMES: Hirundae				
Martin, Crag	Ptyonoprogne rupestris	30+	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Martin, House	Delichon urbicum	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Martin, Sand	Riparia riparia	3 seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Swallow, Barn	Hirundo rustica	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Swallow, Red-rumped	Cecropis daurica	6 birds	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
PASSERIFORMES: Motacillida	· ·			
Pipit, Water	Anthus spinoletta	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Wagtail, White	Motacilla alba	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Prunellidae				
Alpine Accentor	Prunella colllaris	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Muscicapid	ae			
Redstart, Black	Phoenicurus ochrurus	Common	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Robin	Erithacus rubecula	3 birds seen	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Stonechat	Sax. torquatus rubicola	2 birds seen	21-Jul-20	Piedralengua
PASSERIFORMES: Oeanthae	<u>'</u>			
Wheatear, N	Denanthe cenanthe	Common	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Turdidae				
Blackbird	Turdus merula	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Thrush, Mistle	Turdus viscivorus	3 birds seen along roadway	21-Jul-20	Burgos
PASSERIFORMES: Cisticolidae		, and a common growth of		
Cisticola, Zitting	Cisticola juncidis	at least 5 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
PASSERIFORMES: Sylvidae	, 		-	
Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla	1 bird seen	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
Warbler, Bonelli's. W	Phylloscopus bonelli	1 bird seen	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Warbler, Cetti's	Cettia cetti	3 birds seen	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
Warbler, Reed	Acrocephalus scirpaceus	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Warbler, Sardinian	Sylvia melanocephala	2 birds seen	26-Jul-20	Rio Jarama Madrid
PASSERIFORMES: Paridae	· '		-	
Tit, Bearded	Panurus biaricus	At least 3 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
Tit, Blue	Cyanistes caeruleus	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Tit, Coal	Parus ater	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Tit, Great	Parus major	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Tit, Long-tailed [WE]	Aegithalos caud. rosaceus	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Tit, Marsh	Parus palustris	3 birds seen	21-Jul-20	Piedralengua
PASSERIFORMES: Certhiidae	au paiaca lu	J Jil uJ JCCII	20	i icaraiciigad
Treecreeper, Shtoed	Certhia brachydactyla	2 birds seen	20-Jul-20	Madrid
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Wallcreeper	Tichodroma muraria	1 bird seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Sittidae				
Nuthatch	Sitta europae	3 birds	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
PASSERIFORMES: Laniidae				
Iberian Grey Shrike	Lanius meridionalis	2 birds seen	25-Jul-20	Lillo
Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio	3 birds on wires	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Shrike, Woodchat	Lanius senator	Several seen	25-Jul-20	Tablas de Dalmiel
PASSERIFORMES: Corvidae				
Chough, Alpine	Pyrrhocorax graculus	50+ birds , very common	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Chough, Red-billed	Pyrrhocorax p.	100+ birds coming in to roost	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Crow, Carrion	Corvus corone	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Jackdaw	Corvus monedula	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Jay	Garrulus glandarius	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Magpie	Pica pica	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
Raven	Corvus corax	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Sturnidae				
Spotless Starling	Sturnus unicolor	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
PASSERIFORMES: Oriolidae				
Oriole, Golden	Oriolus oriolus	Family party of 5 seen	24-Jul-20	El Pardo
PASSERIFORMES: Passeridae				
Sparrow, House	Passer domesticus	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Spanish Sparrow	Passer hispaniolensis	3 birds seen	26-Jul-20	Rio Jarama Madrid
Sparrow, Tree	Passer montanus	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Snowfinch, White-winged	Montifringilla nivalis	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Fringillidae				
Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs	2 birds seen	21-Jul-20	Piedralenguas
Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Greenfinch	Carduelis chloris	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Serin	Serinus serinus	Common	20-Jul-20	Madrid
Linnet, Common	Carduelis cannabina	Several seen	21-Jul-20	Picos de Europa
PASSERIFORMES: Emberizidae				
Bunting, Corn	Emberiza calandra	4 birds seen at roadside	21-Jul-20	Burgos
Yellowhammer	Emberiza citrinella	2 birds seen	21-Jul-20	Piedralengua





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Conclusion: 125 birds seen in total, with <u>two lifers</u>. We missed a lot, but with the repressive Covid 19 masks and the searing heat we were pleased with our total. Many thanks once again to Luis Sitges of Birdingtrekking&Nature Madrid for his expert guiding.







