

Tanzania 18^{th} May to 2^{nd} June 2013 (16 days)

Annotated List of Mammals recorded

Note: Names and taxonomical order of the land mammals follow that of "The Kingdon Field Guide to African Mammals"; additional names are given in parenthesis and are likely to appear in other popular field guides.

Total species and forms recorded: 49 (48 seen, 1 heard only)

Fruit Bats Pteropodidae

Peter's Dwarf Epauletted Fruit Bat Micropterus pusillus We had quite a few roosting in trees at our Serengeti lodge.

Large-winged Bats Megadermatidae

Yellow-winged Bat Lavia frons We saw this attractive bat species in the Serengeti.

Colobid Monkeys Colobidae

Guereza (Black-and-white) Colobus Colobus guereza We found ten of these striking primates in Arusha NP.

Cheek-Pouch Monkeys Cercopithecidae

Papio [hamadryas] anubis **Olive Baboon** We saw this species often, always in troops, in Arusha, Lake Manyara and Serengeti NPs. **Blue Monkey** *Cercopithecus mitis* We encountered this species along the Ngorongoro Crater rim and along the Elephant Cave trail. White-throated/Sykes's Monkey *Cercopithecus albogularis*

The Tanganyika subspecies was seen at our lodge near Arusha and in Arusha NP. NOTE: The taxonomy of Blue and Syke's monkeys is a little uncertain. Some authorities consider the latter a subspecies of the former, while others place both as subspecies within the Gentle Monkey C. nictitans complex. Current opinion suggests that they are actually separate species.

Vervet Monkey

Cercopithecus aethiops

This light-grey monkey was common on tour, found in slightly drier habitats to the two previous species.

Galagos Galagonidae

Otolemur crassicaudatus **Greater Galago (Thick-tailed Bushbaby)** We heard this nocturnal primate, but never managed to locate it at our lodge near Arusha. Senegal Galago (Lesser Bushbaby) Galago senegalensis We found a single day-roosting animal at our lodge in the Serengeti.

Hares Leporidae

African Savanna (Scrub) Hare

We saw one animal near Oldupai Gorge.

Squirrels Sciuridae

Xerus rutilus **Unstriped Ground Squirrel** Seen a couple of times in Tarangire NP. Tanganyika Mountain Squirrel Paraxerus lucifer This species was seen at Lake Manyara and near Karatu. **Ochre Bush Squirrel** Paraxerus ochraceus This endearing rodent was common in Tarangire NP.

Rats & Mice Muridae

Thallomys paedulcus

This nocturnal rat was seen at our lodge in Serengeti NP. **African Grass Rat** Arvicanthis niloticus We encountered half a dozen of these unafraid rodents at Nabi Gate, the entrance to Serengeti NP.

Dogs & Allies Canidae

Otocyon megalotus **Bat-eared Fox** We saw one of these delightful canines in Serengeti NP. **Golden Jackal** Canis aureus We found two animals in the Ngorongoro Crater. **Black-backed Jackal** Canis mesomelas We had sightings in Lake Manyara, Ngorongoro and Serengeti NPs.

Mongooses Herpestidae

Slender Mongoose *Herpestes sanguinea* We glimpsed three of these solitary mongooses in one day in the Serengeti. **Dwarf Mongoose** Helogale parvula We saw these cute little critters in Tarangire, Lake Manyara and Serengeti NPs. **Banded Mongoose** Mungos mungo Aside from sightings in Tarangire and Lake Manyara NPs we also had a sighting of 60 of these gregarious creatures in Serengeti NP.

Spotted Hyena

Acacia Rat

Crocuta crocuta

Seen especially nicely in the Ngorongoro Crater.

Cats Felidae

Hyaenas Hyaenidae

Lepus victoriae

Lion

Panthera leo

Panthera pardus

We enjoyed numerous sightings of the 'King (and Queen!) of the Jungle' in Lake Manyara, Ngorongoro and Serengeti NPs.

Leopard

We (along with a dozen other vehicles!) had the most magical sighting of a mother and two cubs, one of which was playing with a cushion from God-knows-where in Serengeti NP.

Hyraxes Procavidae

Procavia capensis

Heterohyrax brucei

These hyraxes were present alongside the following species at our lodge in the Seronera area of the Serengeti.

Yellow-spotted Hyrax

This species, smaller and paler than the previous, was abundant around our Tarangire and Serengeti lodges.

Tree Hyrax

Rock Hyrax

We saw this nocturnal forest-dwelling hyrax along the Ngorongoro Crater rim.

Elephants Elephantidae

African Elephant

We saw these giants over 11 consecutive days, including some very close encounters in Tarangire NP.

Horses Equidae

Plain's (Common) Zebra

Abundant in the Serengeti where it was found alongside thousands of wildebeest. NOTE: We saw the subspecies E. q. boehmi.

Rhinoceroses Rhinocerotidae

Black Rhinoceros

We saw two distant individuals in the Ngorongoro Crater.

Hippopotamuses Hippopotamidae

Hippopotamus

We enjoyed great sightings of these amphibious behemoths, including at least 250 at a river confluence in the Serengeti!

Pigs Suidae Phacochoerus africanus

Common Warthog

A common resident of savannah areas, we saw this species almost every day.

Giraffes Giraffidae

Maasai Giraffe

Giraffa camelopardalis tippelskirchi

The tallest land animal in the world, we enjoyed many good sightings of this species in savannah habitat throughout the tour.

Bovids & Horned Ungulates Bovidae Gazella thomsonii

Thomson's Gazelle

These small gazelle were plentiful in the Serengeti.

Loxodonta africana

Equus quagga

Diceros bicornis

Hippopotamus amphibious

Heterohyrax arboreus

4

Grant's Gazelle *Gazella* granti This larger gazelle was also common in the Serengeti, where it was often found alongside the previous species. Steenbok Raphicerus campestris A single ram was spotted in Tarangire NP. Oribi Ourebia ourebi We briefly saw a doe shortly after entering Serengeti NP. Harvey's Duiker Cephalophus harveyi We saw one of these reddish antelope in Arusha NP. Kirk's Dik-dik Madoqua kirkii We encountered this delicate antelope often in savannah habitat. Suni Neotragus moschatus kirchenpaueri Two animals darted away from us in Arusha NP. African Buffalo Syncerus caffer We found hundreds of these hefty bovines in Ngorongoro, Arusha, Serengeti and Lake Manyara NPs – and one along the Elephant Cave Trail! **Bushbuck** Tragelaphus scriptus We saw this antelope in Arusha and Lake Manyara NPs. Eland Taurotragus oryx We encountered four of these massive beasts in the Ngorongoro Crater. **Bohor Reedbuck** Redunca redunca We saw three of these damp habitat-loving antelope in Tarangire. **Common Waterbuck** Kobus ellipsiprymnus ellipsiprymnus This antelope was common in Tarangire NP. **Defassa Waterbuck** Kobus ellipsiprymnus defassa This fully white-buttocked waterbuck subspecies was seen in the Serengeti NP. **Coke's Hartebeest (Kongoni)** Alcelaphus buselaphus cokei Common in Serengeti NP. **Blue Wildebeest** Connochaetes taurinus We observed thousands of these strange antelope on their migration through the Serengeti. NOTE: We saw the subspecies White-bearded Gnu/Wildebeest C. t. albojubatus. Topi Damaliscus korrigum jimela These fastest of African antelope were seen in the Serengeti. NOTE: This antelope is sometimes treated as conspecific with Tsessebe D. lunatus in which case it would be D.lunatus jimela. Impala *Aepyceros melampus*

A very widespread antelope that was seen in almost all wooded savannah areas.

Rockjumper Birding Tours CC Worldwide Birding Adventures Registration number 2001/059480/23 PO Box 13972, Cascades, 3202, South Africa Tel: +27 33 394 0225 Fax: +27 88 033 394 0225 Tel (USA & Canada) toll free: 1-888-990-5552 Email: <u>private@rockjumperbirding.com</u> Alternative email: <u>rockjumperbirding@yahoo.com</u> Website: <u>www.rockjumperbirding.com</u>